

# Maiwand social services Association for Afghanistan (MSSAA)

## Human Resources Policy and Procedure



# Table of Content

1. Introduction.....	3
2. MSSAA Values.....	3
3. Personal Conduct.....	3
4. Effort Reporting (Timesheets).....	4
5. Staff Recruitment Policy.....	5
6. Purpose and Categories of Personnel.....	6
7. Appointment Letter and Staff Orientation.....	8
8. Employee Salary and Benefits.....	8
9. Travel Rules & Regulations.....	9
10. Leave and Holidays.....	10
11. Staff Movement.....	11
12. Termination of Employment.....	<b>Error! Bookmark not defined.</b>
13. Conflict Management Policy.....	14
14. Settling Grievance.....	15

## 1. Introduction

Maiwand Social Service Association Human Resources Policy and Procedure provide the policies and procedures for managing and developing staff. It also provides guidelines that MSSAA in Afghanistan will use to administer these policies, with the correct procedure to follow.

MSSAA will keep HR policies current and relevant. Therefore, from time to time it will be necessary to modify and amend some sections of the policies and procedures, or to add new procedures.

This HR Manual and Procedures will be translated into local languages (Dari and Pashtu) for the purpose of providing information to employees. In case of dispute over the interpretation of these terms and conditions, a legal opinion will be sought. In any dispute as to the meaning, the decision of the Executive will be final.

MSSAA employees are required to observe the principles described in this when performing their duties.

Any suggestions, recommendations or feedback on the policies and procedures specified in this document are welcome.

These policies and procedures apply to all employees working in different MSSAA projects or activities in Afghanistan.

## 2. MSSAA Values

**Accountability:** We take personal responsibility for using our resources efficiently, achieving measurable results, and being accountable to supporters, partners and, most of all, to our beneficiaries.

**Ambition:** We are demanding of ourselves and our colleagues, set high goals and are committed to improving the quality of everything we do for needy people of Afghanistan.

**Creativity:** We are open to new ideas, embrace change, and take disciplined risks to develop sustainable solutions for and with needy people of Afghanistan.

**Integrity:** We aspire to live to the highest standards of personal honesty and behavior; we never compromise our reputation and always act in the best interests of needy people of Afghanistan.

## 3. Personal Conduct

### **3.1 General policy on personal conduct**

MSSAA expects its employees to maintain a high standard of conduct and work performance to make sure that all activities help maintain its good reputation

with government, donors and beneficiaries. Good personal conduct contributes to a good work environment for all.

This involves all employees:

- Observing all policies and procedures
- Treating colleagues with courtesy and respect
- Treating beneficiaries, government and donors in a professional manner at all times
- Working safely at all times

### **3.5 Internet**

This Policy applies to all employees of MSSAA who have access to computers and the Internet to be used in the performance of their work. Use of the Internet by employees of MSSAA is permitted and encouraged where such use supports the goals and objectives of the business. However, access to the Internet through MSSAA is a privilege and all employees must adhere to the policies concerning Internet usage.

#### ***Internet usage:***

- Employees are expected to use the Internet responsibly and productively. Internet access is limited to job-related activities only and personal use is not permitted
- Job-related activities include research and educational tasks that may be found via the Internet that would help in an employee's role
- The equipment, services and technology used to access the Internet are the property of MSSAA and the MSSAA reserves the right to monitor Internet traffic and access data that is composed, sent or received through its online connections

All terms and conditions as stated in this document are applicable to all users of MSSAA network and Internet connection. All terms and conditions as stated in this document reflect an agreement of all parties and should be governed and interpreted in accordance with the policies and procedures mentioned above. Any user violating these policies is subject to disciplinary actions deemed appropriate by MSSAA.

## **4. Effort Reporting (Timesheets)**

All MSSAA employees are required to fill out timesheets and submit them to their immediate supervisors for approval.

*Address: House.No:295 Zone. 01 Nearby Afghan Turk High School Jalal Abad City  
Afghanistan Mobile: 0700636332*

Coding: Timesheets must reflect the actual number of hours of worked in specific activities for each funding source to which the employee's compensation is charged.

Original timesheets are kept on file in the personnel office, and, quarterly, the finance team reviews actual effort against funding sources charged to ensure accuracy.

Effort Reporting Reconciliation: Reconciling effort reporting with payroll charges is done quarterly. After reconciliation, payroll charges are adjusted, if needed, per time reported by individual employees.

### ***Timesheet Procedures***

1. Each employee must submit accurate monthly timesheets to the immediate supervisor for approval on the last working day of the month.
2. The immediate supervisor or HR officer will advise each employee of the budget(s) to which their compensation is charged so s/he can complete the timesheet section re: funding source/grant number.
3. Supervisors must submit original approved timesheets to the HR officer by the last day of each month. The timesheet, as approved by the immediate supervisor, is the official document for hours worked. Any discrepancies between payroll and timesheets for any month will be corrected in the next month's payroll.
4. Employee or supervisor failure to submit timesheets on time will result in penalties which may include delayed or stopped salary payment.

All original timesheets for staff are filed in HR in the Main Office.

## **5. Staff Recruitment Policy**

Staff recruitment is the process of hiring staff to carry out various activities in an organization. In MSSAAs, staff recruitment is mostly determined by the availability of ongoing projects and how they have been budgeted. Nevertheless, staff recruitment is essential because many donors seek to know what policies grantees have adopted in terms of hiring personnel for projects funded by them.

Recruitment can be done internally (through referrals or inventories) or externally (through open job advertisements or employment agencies). In both cases, it is necessary to specify that a policy is in place to manage these processes.

### **5.1 Personnel Recruitment**

*Address: House.No:295 Zone. 01 Nearby Afghan Turk High School Jalal Abad City  
Afghanistan Mobile: 0700636332*

MSSAA believes in equal employment opportunity to each individual, regardless of race, color, gender, religion, age, sexual orientation, national or ethnic origin, disability, marital status, veteran status, or any other occupationally irrelevant condition. This policy applies to recruitment and advertising; hiring and job assignment; promotion, demotion and termination; rates of pay and benefits;; and the provision of any other human resources service.

#### **5.1.1. Notice of Vacant or New Position**

It is the responsibility of the Board of Directors to fill vacant positions as well as new regular positions and new temporary positions of a duration exceeding more than six months. The Board must make sure that the positions can be filled under the organizational budget.

For all new positions, a job description shall be established and include the following elements:

- position summary
- description of duties and responsibilities
- conditions of work
- qualifications

Notice of a new or vacant position must be approved by the Board before it is released publicly.

Recruitment for a new or vacant position can be opened to internal and external competition.

#### **5.1.2. Interview and selection**

As a general rule, a selection committee comprising of, at least two members shall be assembled for filling all positions.

The committee will go through the applications received, retaining those that show the best qualifications. It will evaluate each candidate's application with the help of an evaluation form created beforehand, containing well-defined criteria.

A list of the candidates chosen to be interviewed will be shortlisted by the Selection Committee. The interviews will serve to make a final choice and also to establish a database of potential future candidates.

## **6. Purpose and Categories of Personnel**

### **6.1. Purpose**

The purpose of the Personnel Policy is to set the policies, conditions, rights and obligations of MSSAA employees subject to their performing of the duties and responsibilities in their respective job descriptions.

From the time of hiring, each employee will have access to this policy, so that he/she can adhere to it with full knowledge and information.

The policies described below may at any time be subject to modification if the Board of Directors of MSSAA deems it necessary. In such cases, employees will be fully informed of the changes made.

## **6.2 Categories of Personnel**

All personnel working for MSSAA are classified into following types

### **6.2.1. Employees**

Employees designate salaried individuals who, after a probationary period, are given ongoing assignments, either part-time or full-time, and are paid on monthly basis. They will be contracted on long-term basis subject to periodic evaluations and performance assessments. They will have the responsibility towards the day to day functioning and/or in any one of more ongoing/prospective projects of the organization.

All the employees of the organization are classified into categories. These categories are as follows:

1. Management Category:
  - a. Executive Director
2. Professional Category:
  - a. Program Officer
  - b. Researcher
  - c. Finance Officer
3. Support Category:
  - a. Administrative Assistant
  - b. supporting staff

### **6.2.2. Consultants**

Consultants are professional experts hired by MSSAA on short-term basis only for the completion of specific tasks and assignments related to MSSAA or one or more of its projects. Separate and limited contracts, defining their job description, timeline, deliverables, reporting procedures and payment details will be issued to

consultants. They will be paid on daily/monthly/weekly basis depending upon the nature of their assignment. They will not be considered as full-time or part-time employees of the organization.

## **7. Appointment Letter and Staff Orientation**

### **7.1. Appointment Letter**

Any personnel employed with MSSAA will be issued an appointment letter prior to his/her employment by MSSAA. The appointment letter will officially announce his/her position within the organization, the place of assignment and the effective date of employment. The appointment letter will carry annexes, specifying the employee's job description, terms of reference, salary and benefits and other relevant terms of employment.

### **7.2. Probationary Period**

A probation period of three months shall apply to all new employees from the date of hire. Exceptionally, the probation period may be extended to six months. In case, if a new employee fails to perform in accordance to expectations of MSSAA staff/board, he/she will be given a notice, terminating the contract at the end of the probationary period.

### **7.3. Staff orientation**

All new employees will get an orientation about the organization's mission and strategies, its structure and the staff within it, the policies and conditions of employment, the internal rules and regulations, etc.

### **7.4. Remuneration**

MSSAA believes in attracting and retaining a qualified and effective workforce through a system of payment that is both appealing and fair. All employees of MSSAA are entitled to a basic salary, depending upon their skills, qualification and experience. The basic salary will be mentioned in the appointment letter.

## **8. Employee Salary and Benefits**

### **8.1. Salary Benefits**

Each one of MSSAA staff members keeps a current account in the bank. Salary is paid through bank account by payroll. Staff salary is paid on the project budget base approved by the donors. The government tax is cut from the salary of each staff member as according to government rules and policy.



## **8.2. Compensation against Accident of the staff during Service**

In the event that the staff succumbs to an accident while working for MSSAA, i.e. during the office hours or during field trips, he/she is entitled to receive compensation amounting to a maximum of two-month salary of the individual to cover the medical expenses.

## **8.3. Working Days and Hours**

### **8.3.1. Working Days**

MSSAA will follow 6 days a week working schedule from Saturday to Thursday. Fridays are considered non-working days.

Unless otherwise specified, MSSAA will observe the same public holidays as those prescribed by the Government not exceeding 20 days a year. The Executive Director will prepare a calendar of public holidays not exceeding 20 calendar days at the beginning of each fiscal year and circulate it to all staff.

### **8.3.2. Office Hours**

MSSAA office and field work starts at 08 am in the morning and ends at 04 PM. All employees are expected to complete 7 working hours daily. There is one-hour lunch-break and praying time.

## **8.4. Overtime**

Various factors, such as workloads, operational efficiency, and staffing needs, may require variations in an employee's total hours worked each day. In such circumstances, the employee may have to work beyond the scheduled office hours.

Under such circumstances, the staff working overtime is entitled to payment for working overtime and is authorized by its immediate supervisor for the same. However, no overtime compensation will be provided for staff during field trips. The overtime rate will be paid on hourly basis and will be calculated on the basis of the basic salary.

## **9. Travel Rules & Regulations**

*Address: House.No:295 Zone. 01 Nearby Afghan Turk High School Jalal Abad City  
Afghanistan Mobile: 0700636332*

## **9.1. Travel**

Staff members may be asked to travel away from their usual workplaces on authorized missions. The policy on payment of travel allowances adopted MSSAA applies to all employees regardless of job category or status. It also applies to the consultants, when mentioned in their agreement.

After reimbursable expenses are made, the person making an expense claim shall use the appropriate forms available.

The expenses will not be reimbursed if proper justifying documents (original receipts) are not attached except for per diem. Eligible expenses include:

### **9.1.1. Per-diem**

All employees and consultants are provided per diem at the applicable rate set by the government of Afghanistan.

### **9.1.2. Accommodation**

All employees and consultants are entitled to claim expenses incurred for accommodation for official trips outside Nangrahar Province. Maximum claims for accommodation shall not exceed \$20. Claim for accommodation will be reimbursed upon submission of bills/receipts.

## **9.2. Mode of Transport**

MSSAA will pay only surface transport as far as possible, i.e. bus. If any individual is using personal vehicle for MSSAA related work, they can be reimbursed the actual fuel cost based upon the mileage. Some maintenance will also be awarded if required. However, the private transport must be shared by more than one MSSAA member or employee.

## **10. Leave and Holidays**

### **10.1. Holidays**

All employees are entitled to 16 days of paid leave due to public holidays. Public holidays are specified in advance by the Executive Director in consultation with staff members.

Employees who are required to work on public holidays are entitled to compensatory day off. MSSAA will keep records of number of hours/days worked by its employees on public holidays. Request for compensatory leave shall be substantiated with this record and approved in advance by the Executive Director.

In the event that a public holiday is declared by the Government on a certain day without prior notice, MSSAA staff cannot consider it a holiday until and unless notified by the Executive Director or the Board. All public holidays are subject to the approval of the Executive Director or the Board.

## **10.2. Leave without Pay**

1. Leave without pay may be granted to employees up to 36 days per year.
2. Leave without pay that is taken for a month or more shall not be counted as time worked, hence no benefits shall accrue to the employees during such period.
3. Employees on probation are not entitled to leave with or without pay but can accrue such leave during the probationary period.
4. Leave without pay is applicable when the employee has exhausted all his annual and sick leave.

## **10.3. Absences**

1. An employee who is unable to come to the office is required to notify the office for his/her absence.
2. Unauthorized absences are grounds for disciplinary action. The following procedures shall apply:
  - i. An employee that has been absent for two consecutive working days without notice or explanation shall be personally sought of by the Executive Director. He/she shall be asked to put in writing the reason(s) for his/her absence.
  - ii. If, after seven consecutive days of absence, the employee continues to fail to give any explanation of the cause of his/her absence, the employee will be considered to have resigned from his/her position.
  - iii. In cases where the employee cannot give any satisfactory answer to the cause of his/her absences, in the judgment of the Executive Director, the employee may be subjected to disciplinary action.

# **11. Staff Movement**

## **11.1. Assignments and Transfers**

According to project needs, any employee can be transferred temporarily or permanently to any location where MSSAA conducts its activities. The transfer may be the result of a promotion, a change in role due to service requirements or other reasons.

A permanent transfer to a new place of work that includes a new job mandate shall result in a contract renewal. In addition, the employee concerned shall be notified one month in advance of his change in situation.

### **11.2. Interim positions and promotions**

An employee may be called on to temporarily perform a job in a higher category. That does not automatically give him the right to the salary and benefits of this position. However, after a reasonable amount of time, MSSAA shall reclassify the employee in the category of the new job or return him/her to his/her former duties.

An employee who receives a promotion can be required to complete a trial period in the new position. If the trial period is successfully concluded, the employee will be reclassified in the new job category and at a salary scale level higher than his former position. If the trial period is not satisfactorily completed, the employee will be reinstated in a position at the same level as his former position.

### **11.3. Prohibition on Outside Employment and/or Engagement**

Full-time regular employees of MSSAA are not allowed to undertake outside employment.

### **11.4. Capacity Building**

MSSAA provides regular training for the capacity building of its permanent staff. The donors often provide training for the project staff. MSSAA facilitates project staff during the training.

### **11.5. Conditions for Termination**

Employees shall lose their jobs under any of the following conditions:

#### **(1) Voluntary Resignation**

- i. Personnel wishing to resign from post may do so by giving a resignation letter to the Executive Director stating the reasons for resignation and effective date of the same. One month of prior notice is required for such resignations.
- ii. The date in which the resignation letter is received at the MSSAA office is considered the date on which notice of resignation is given. Failure to provide sufficient notice may be ground for forfeiture of all accrued employee benefits.

#### **(2) Redundancy of the Position**

Depending on the nature and volume of its operation, MSSAA may declare certain positions redundant. Persons occupying those positions will therefore be forced to be separated from MSSAA with proper notice. While doing so, MSSAA will give at least 2 months notice in advance.

**(3) Termination with Cause Grounds for employee termination is the following:**

- i. Continuing inefficiency and gross negligence of duty.
- ii. Fund embezzlement
- iii. Misuse of office equipment, and other properties.
- iv. Repeated unauthorized absences and leaves
- v. intoxication while on official business or within office premises
- vi. Unauthorized disclosure of official information

**(4) Death**

When an employee dies, his/her salary and benefits will automatically be paid to his/her legal heirs.

**12.2. Procedures for Termination and/or Disciplinary Action**

- i. MSSAA will ask the employee for a written explanation on the offense deemed committed by the employee concerned, identifying the charges against him/her and the particulars of the facts relied upon to support it.
- ii. The employee is given 3 working days to submit his/her explanations.
- iii. Based on the written explanations submitted by the employee concerned and the strength of evidence presented, MSSAA may choose to decide on the charges or pursue further investigation of the case.
- iv. MSSAA can, shall it feel necessary to, suspend the employee in question from duty during the period of investigation subject to the following conditions:
  - a. Should the employee be in a position to tamper with the evidence against him/her?
  - b. Should the employee's continuing presence in the organization be deemed inimical to the interest of the organization?

## 12. Conflict Management Policy

### 12.1. Conflict

#### 13.1.1 Conflict Resolution

Whenever a dispute arises among the MSSAA staff, it shall be resolved in a constructive manner, i.e. the solutions shall lead to positive changes. Employees who feel unfairly treated or who have complaints about a situation or about working conditions should notify the Executive Director immediately.

#### 13.1.2. Staff Behavior

MSSAA expects its employees to adopt attitudes and behavior that maintain the good image of the organization. MSSAA employees shall display an exemplary level of professionalism and integrity.

Furthermore, besides the usual rules every good employee needs to follow (respect, courtesy, punctuality), there are particular procedures of conduct for members of the organization which must be observed.

#### (1) Political Activities

Since MSSAA is a non-political organization, employees shall not participate in activities of a purely political nature on work premises or during working hours. It is also prohibited to use the organization's materials for these purposes.

#### (2) Discrimination and Harassment

Under the principles established by MSSAA, no employee, man or woman, has the right to put pressure on another, make intimate advances, give preferential treatment or show sexual favoritism at work.

#### (3) Conflict of Interest

To avoid putting themselves in a conflict of interest with the objectives and operations pursued by MSSAA, employees shall respect the following guidelines:

- It is prohibited to use MSSAA property for illegal or unauthorized purposes.
- It is prohibited for any MSSAA employee having confidential information to disclose it without express authorization beforehand.
- Employees cannot at any time accept a job from another employer if this job interferes with their work schedule and their duties and responsibilities.

- Employees shall avoid putting themselves in situations where they may gain profit or derive direct or indirect interest by influencing a contract award.
- Employees cannot solicit or accept tips, gifts, favors or other forms of gratuities for services rendered or required to be rendered in performing their duties within the organization.

## 13. Settling Grievance

### 13.1. Grievances

If an employee feels unfairly treated by circumstances that infringe on his/her rights or change his/her employment conditions, he/she should discuss the situation with his/her immediate supervisor. If, after the matter has been discussed and corrective measures taken, an employee feels it has not been satisfactorily settled, he/she can submit a grievance to the Executive Director, who will discuss and provide appropriate solution. All grievances shall be handled internally because there is no recourse to external mediation or arbitration.

### 13.2. Performance Evaluation and Skill Training

#### 14.2.1. Performance Evaluation System

The performance evaluation system is a means by which MSSAA can increase its efficiency and that of its employees. The purpose of the system is for the organization to fulfill its mission by attaining its objectives and for employees to grow and feel fulfilled through proactive performance supervision.

The system enables, among other things, the harmonizing of individual employee objectives with those of the organization, the measuring of employee potential and work performance and the support of employee improvement by working with them on their development needs.

The annual performance evaluation seeks specifically to:

- promote communication between employees and their supervisors;
- clarify expectations concerning objectives and performance;
- improve employee performance through on-going monitoring and feedback;
- assess and reward individual performance;
- allow employees to express their career aspirations.

The performance evaluation focuses on the individual employee in relation to the tasks and responsibilities assigned to him. It is not necessarily a comparison of one employee's performance with that of another. Thus, the employee's work performance is to be assessed in relation to absolute procedures, that is, according to the evaluator's performance criteria and not according to relative procedures.

The performance evaluation also allows MSSAA to assess the quality of human resources in their department or organization, note important information concerning expectations and needs and clarify decisions concerning transfers or work assignments.

### **13.3. Elements of the Performance Evaluation System**

A performance evaluation system is composed of three main stages that generally take place over a period of a year:

#### **(1) Performance planning**

The performance planning stage enables employees and supervisors to come to an agreement on what is to be accomplished during the year and how it will be carried out. The following procedures and tools are used to facilitate this stage:

##### **a) Job description or list of duties**

Each employee must have an up-to-date job description defining the purpose of the work and the responsibilities involved.

##### **b) Setting of objectives**

For each key responsibility associated with a position, at least one objective should be established for a particular period. The objectives should be clear and quantifiable, and the assessment criteria should be mentioned.

##### **c) Individual action plan**

The individual action plan is a planning tool used to specify the steps to be taken to achieve the objectives set beforehand. The action plan should be prepared jointly with the immediate supervisor. It may also involve new initiatives facilitating improved productivity or personal capacity development.

#### **(2) Performance Monitoring and Management**

Staff performance and productivity should be managed on an on-going basis throughout the year. The following elements, among others, are involved:

##### **a) On-going Supervision**



This means taking the time to observe, examine sources of difficulty and seek solutions.

#### **b) Regular Communication**

This involves regular exchanges so that employees can receive feedback about their performance and receive the necessary supervision.

#### **c) Periodic Evaluation**

This involves formal, scheduled meetings between an employee and supervisor to discuss activities carried out, end results and the adjustment of the action plan and objectives, if necessary. A minimum of one meeting every six months is suggested to ensure satisfactory results.

#### **(3) Annual Performance Evaluation**

The annual performance evaluation is the analysis, based on documentation from previous stages of the process, of an employee's work record. The evaluation addresses two fundamental questions. The first relates to the past and involves verifying what was accomplished qualitatively and quantitatively during the year. The second relates to the future and consists of identifying means to be considered to ensure the employee continues to grow and develop.

The performance evaluation form should include all the sections needed for the evaluation. This includes a section relating to performance evaluation in relation to the objectives established at the outset and in relation to the responsibilities of the position, a section that specifies or targets what is needed for the employee's development and finally a section allowing the employee and the evaluator to express their comments and affix their respective signatures. The form should also include a performance level classification and a definition of each of these levels.

The annual performance evaluation does not have any financial impact on salaries. It is first and foremost a tool to evaluate the employee's performance and take remedial action if necessary.

#### **13.4. Skill Training and Professional Development**

Depending on available funds, MSSAA should foster the professional development of its employees in order to be as effective as possible in its activities. The training programs chosen should address the actual needs identified and expressed during performance evaluation sessions.

#### **13.5. Bond**

As part of the staff and organizational development activities, MSSAA may at times decide to send a designated staff person for trainings and/or further studies both abroad as well as at local level. MSSAA will bear the full/partial costs of the trainings/studies for this. However, the designated staff sponsored for the

trainings/studies is required to sign a bond with MSSAA that requires him/her to complete the full tenure of working with the organization.

*Address: House.No:295 Zone. 01 Nearby Afghan Turk High School Jalal Abad City  
Afghanistan Mobile: 0700636332*